### Towards a European abolitionist movement:

## The EWL campaign 'Together for a Europe free from prostitution'

London, 28 February 2013



## Recent developments in Europe: Prostitution is high on the political agenda!



#### Moving towards abolition...?

- ✓ **France**: parliamentary resolution (Dec 2011), governmental programme, Minister's commitment
- ✓ Ireland, Northern Ireland, Scotland, UK: consultations on a new legislation
- ✓ Active coalitions of NGOs (Abolition 2012 in France, Turn Off the Red Light in Ireland) + men against prostitution
- ✓ Finland and Denmark: abolition back in the debate.



#### Moves in the regulationist approach

#### **Changes in the Dutch model**

- ✓ Police and governmental reports portraying a bad situation for women: decrease of their well being, 50 to 90% of women in 'legal industry' being forced
- ✓ Increase of trafficking and organised crime: half of the owners of legal brothels have a criminal record
- ✓ Increase of hidden prostitution: 83% of ads for prostitution relate to illegal brothels
- ✓ **New law proposal**: 21 as minimum age, criminalise non-registered women and buyers of non-registered women





#### Moves in the regulationist approach

#### The logics of regulation in Europe

- ✓ Prostitution schools in Spain
- ✓ 'Pavement fees' for prostituted persons + threats on social benefits if refusing a job as prostitute in Germany and France
- Rewarding employees through prostitution in Hungary
- Sex supermarkets in Spain and Austria (Funmotel)





#### Ten years of abolition in Sweden

#### Impact on persons affected by prostitution

- ✓ Reduction of street prostitution (halved)
- ✓ No evidence of more 'hidden' prostitution
- No evidence of Swedish sex tourism abroad
- ✓ Police support + less violence

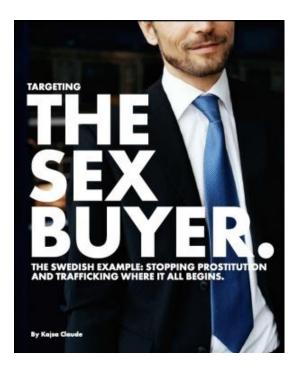
#### Impact on trafficking

Decrease of trafficking and organised crime

#### Impact on society

- ✓ Increased support to the law: from 30% to 70% in 10 years!
- Great support of youth

Decrease of the number of prostitute-users (less than 8%)



# EWL abolitionist demands: campaign and Brussels' Call 'Together for a Europe free from prostitution'



#### **BRUSSELS' CALL**

Wieter Hull

HE WOULD HAVE SIGNED...

#### WHAT ABOUT YOU?

"THEY SAY THAT SLAVERY HAS DISAPPEARED FROM EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION. THAT IS INCORRECT. IT STILL EXISTS, BUT NOW IT WEIGHS ONLY ON WOMEN, AND IT IS CALLED PROSTITUTION."

Victor Hugo, 1862.

#### **BRUSSELS' CALL**

#### 'TOGETHER FOR A EUROPE FREE FROM PROSTITUTION'

#### 200 NGOs agree on:

#### Four principles:

- ✓ Prostitution is a form of violence
- ✓ Prostitution is a form of exploitation of inequalities
- ✓ Prostitution is a violation of human dignity
- ✓ Prostitution is a violation of human rights

#### **BRUSSELS' CALL**

#### 'TOGETHER FOR A EUROPE FREE FROM PROSTITUTION'

#### Six recommendations:

- ✓ The suppression of repressive measures against prostituted persons;
- ✓ The criminalisation of all forms of procuring;
- ✓ The development of real alternatives and exit programmes for those in prostitution;
- ✓ The prohibition of the purchase of a sexual act;
- ✓ The implementation of policies of prevention and education, to promote equality and positive sexuality;
- ✓ The development of prevention policies in the countries of origin of prostituted persons.

#### **Actions at EU level**

Launch of the campaign 17 June 2011

EWL visual action
'Be a sport. Keep it fair...
Say NO to prostitution'
30 May 2012

EWL European conference 4 December 2012



10 years of policies on prostitution:
Outcomes of the Swedish and Dutch options, and ways forward

European conference organised by the European Women's Lobby and co-hosted by MEPs Mariya Gabriel (EPP) & Mikael Gustafsson (GUE/NGL)

Tuesday 4 December 2012, 14h30-18h European Parliament, P4B001

Please register by 19 November: bjorklund@womenlobby.org



#### Raising awareness

Film and clip 'Not for sale' (EWL-CATW, 2006)





Clip 'For a change of perspective' (EWL, 2011)

Clip 'Sport, Sex & Fun' (EWL, 2012)





#### **Actions at national level**

Conferences on prostitution and trafficking in women, with European speakers:

Portugal, France, Bulgaria, Denmark, Finland, Belgium, Luxembourg, Hungary, Cyprus, Spain...



### 'Best Campaign of the Year' 2012 European Public Affairs Awards



ENSEMBLE POUR UNE EUROPE
LIBEREE DE LA PROSTITUTION







## Thank you! www.womenlobby.org

